

**ARTNET Capacity Building Workshop  
on Trade Research  
Phnom Penh, Cambodia  
2-6 June 2008**

**WTO tariff and trade databases**



## ■ Distinguishing the IDB and CTS databases

### ■ IDB

- Describing the contents
- Giving examples
- What can it be used for?

### ■ CTS

- Describing the contents
- Giving examples
- What can it be used for?

## ■ Dissemination of IDB and CTS

## ■ Integrated Data Base (IDB)

... contains WTO Members' annual notifications of **tariff** and **imports** information: **MFN applied duties, MFN current bound duties, preferential duties, imports by country of origin** ...

## ■ Consolidated Tariff Schedules (CTS)

... contains, in electronic and standardized form, the tariff and agricultural **commitments** of all WTO Members: bound duties, INR, TRQ, export subsidies ...**available for all Members!**

# Integrated Data Base (IDB)

## General Council Decision of 16 July 1997

- Annual notification commitment
- No fixed format - PC formats as in capitals
- Technical assistance available upon request
- Deadlines for submissions:
  - tariffs **30 March (current year)**
  - imports **30 September (previous year)**

## **Guidelines for supplying IDB submissions (G/MA/IDB/W/6)**

### ■ **Customs duties**

- **MFN current bound and applied in force for the reference year**
- **Other duties (optional)**

### ■ **Imports**

- **Value and volume**
- **By country of origin at the national tariff line level**

### ■ **Textual description of products**

### ■ **Reference information, correlation tables**

# ■ Duty treatment

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- **Final Bound duties:**
  - WTO Members' tariff commitments
  
- **Current MFN bound duty:**
  - Current state of concession
  
- **MFN applied duty:**
  - MFN applied duty for the current year
  
- **Preferential duties:**
  - Free-trade area agreements, regional/bilateral agreements
  - Non-reciprocal preferences (GSP, LDC, FORUM, ACP, etc.)
  
- **General duties:**
  - Duties applied by WTO Members to non- WTO Members

# Example of a tariff submission

A national tariff submission to the IDB **may** consist of two files containing the following information

## File 1 : Tariff at the NATIONAL tariff line level

Tariff Line	BRIEF_DESCRIPTION	Duty Rate		
		Current Bound	MFN Applied	Pref1
62041910	Women's or girls' suits, not knitted/crocheted of artificial fibers, containing $\geq$ 36% of wool or fine animal hair	Unbound	17%	NA
62041920	of artificial fibers, nesoi	30%	35.3 cents/kg + 25.9%	NA
62041940	of textile materials containing $\geq$ 70% by weight of silk or silk waste	5%	1%	0
62041980	of textile materials containing $<$ 70% by weight of silk or silk waste	30 cents/kg	6.5%	0

## File 2: References

Import duties for **2007** in Harmonized System version **2002**

Tariff submitted: Current bound and applied MFN duties, and preference Pref1

Benefiting countries for pref1: Indonesia, Malaysia , Philippines, Thailand,...

Currency unit for specific and compound duties: national currency

Duty assessment : net weight ...



# Example of an import submission

## 1. Imports

Tariff line	Ctry Origin	Value	Q1	Unit Q1	Q2	Unit Q2
01011110	BR	100	170	KG	4	PCE
01011110	GB	50	90	KG	2	PCE
01011110	FR	35	50	KG	1	PCE
01011190	PR	200	1300	KG	5	DZ
01011190	SW	150	1000	KG	3	DZ
01011910	SE	30	1	TN		
01011910	GB	40	1.5	TN		
01011910	SE	50	2	TN		

## 2. Quantity codes

National quantity code	
Code	Description
KG	Kilogram net
TN	Ton
PCE	Unit
DZ	Dozen
etc.	

## 3. Country codes and relations

National codes		Tariff relation
BR	Brazil	Pref 2
GB	Gabon	GSP
FR	France	MFN
PR	Peru	Pref2
SW	Switzerland	MFN
SE	Sweden	MFN
BF	Burkina Faso	LDC
etc.		

## 4. References

Imports in 2006, CIF.  
 Nomenclature Harmonized System 2002.  
 Imports in '000 of national currency units  
 Exchange rate: 2 NCUs/ US\$  
 System of trade: General

# Status of Submissions to the IDB

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<b>Status of Submissions to the IDB</b>												
<b>Imports 1999-2006 and Duties 2001-2008</b>												
<b>Member</b>	<b>Imports by year</b>						<b>MFN applied duties by year</b>					
	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>
<b>Bangladesh</b>	Yes*	Yes*	Yes*	Yes*			Yes*	Yes	Yes			
<b>Brunei Darussalam</b>	Yes	Yes	Yes*	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes	Yes	
<b>China</b>	Yes	Yes	Yes				Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes		
<b>Fiji</b>		Yes*	Yes	Yes*			Yes*	Yes	Yes*	Yes*		
<b>Hong Kong, China</b>	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
<b>India</b>	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes*	Yes*	Yes*	Yes			Yes*		
<b>Indonesia</b>	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes		
<b>Korea, Republic of</b>	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
<b>Malaysia</b>	Yes	Yes	Yes				Yes					
<b>Maldives</b>	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes*	Yes*	Yes*		Yes*	Yes*	Yes*		
<b>Nepal</b>												
<b>Pakistan</b>	Yes*	Yes*	Yes*	Yes			Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes*	
<b>Philippines</b>	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes*	Yes*	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
<b>Singapore</b>	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes*	Yes*	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
<b>Solomon Islands</b>												
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	Yes	Yes	Yes		Yes*		Yes	Yes	Yes*			
<b>Taipei, Chinese</b>	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
<b>Thailand</b>	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes*	Yes*	Yes	Yes	Yes		
<b>Viet Nam</b>	no submission received											

Source: IDB. Cut-off date February 29th, 2008.

Note: The following symbols are used in the table:

Blank cell	= no submission received for that year
Yes	= submission received and disseminated.
Yes*	= submission received but not yet disseminated.

## **As of December 2007:**

**770 country periods representing 128 reporters**

- **Historical series starting from 1996 for 49 reporters**
- **2007 tariff data for 20 reporters**
- **519 country periods have matching imports data**

- **Multilateral Negotiations, Reviews and Assessments**
  - Preparation for Doha round negotiations
  - Tariff and trade profiles
  - Assessment of Uruguay and other former rounds
- **Implementation of staged reductions of duties**
- **Accession of countries/economies to the WTO**
- **Article XXIV Negotiations**  
Customs Unions or Free Trade Agreements
- **Trade Policy Reviews**
- **Miscellaneous reports and studies**

**Information at the national tariff line level!**

# Consolidated Tariff Schedules Database (CTS)

## GATT Article II

***“a. Each contracting party shall accord to the commerce of the other contracting parties treatment no less favourable than that provided for in the relevant Part of the appropriate Schedule annexed to this agreement.”***

The schedule lists all the commitments taken by a country **not to raise the applied duty** (or any other concession) to other WTO Members **above** a determined (negotiated) level (**the bound duty**).

# Schedule of Commitments (2)

CTS →

MFN Tariff

Part I

Agricultural Products (AoA)

Section I

Duties

IA

Tariff Rate Quota

IB

Other Products

Section II

*Preferential Rates*

Part II

*Non-tariff Concessions*

Part III

CTS →

Agriculture / subsidies

Part IV

Domestic Support Total AMS Commitment

Section I

Export subsidies: Budgetary outlay and quantity reduc.

Section I

Export subsidies: Scope of export subsidies

Section II

SCHEDULE OF COMMITMENTS



- **Member's commitments spread in different Schedules, different nomenclature and different format (Excel, text, word, hard copy)**
- **Verification of commitments**
- **Preparation of rectifications and modifications to Schedules (e.g. HS amendments or Art. XXVIII)**
- **Verification of other Members' rectifications and modifications to Schedules**
- **Complete and reliable information available for ALL Members**



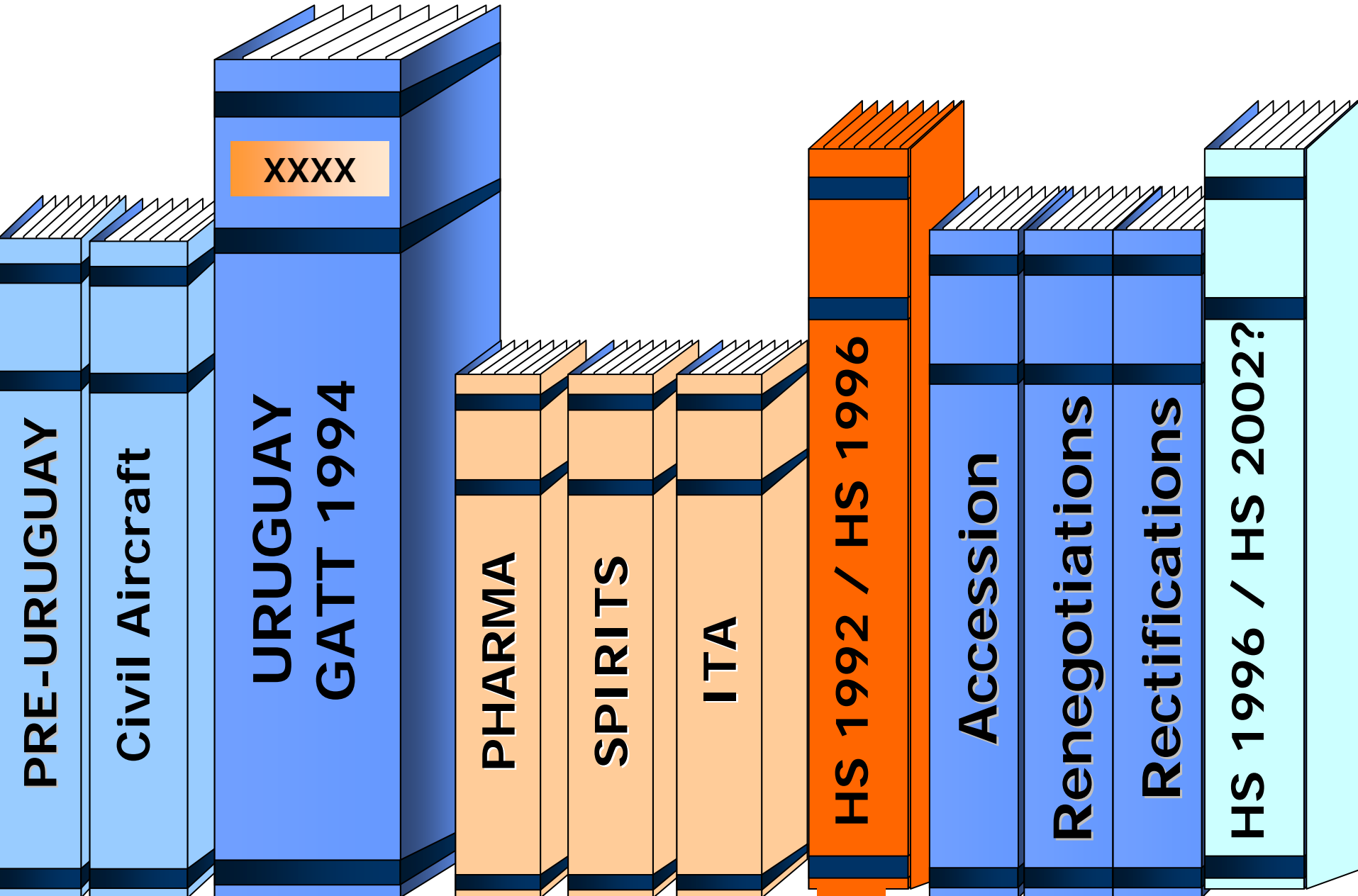
- **ONE** listing
- **ALL** the tariff concessions of a Member
- All the **UPDATES** with respect to tariff concessions
- In the **LATEST** nomenclature adopted by the Member

*The tariff concessions of all Members are available in the WTO Secretariat. However, for many Members, the information was not consolidated and in some cases even not available in electronic format.*

- The CTS database is a **working tool** only and has **no legal status**
- Nevertheless, CTS electronic files are subject to **MEMBERS' APPROVAL**

*Each consolidated electronic file prepared by the Secretariat has to be reviewed by the relevant Member before inclusion of the data in the database.*

# CTS Data Sources



# CTS Consolidation Strategy

## Schedules: UR and ITA

TL	Description	Source	Bound	INR	From	To	Instrument
38180000	Chemical elements	UR	50%	USA	1995	2000	UR/94
38180000	Chemical elements	ITA	0%		1997	1997	WT/Let
84229090	Parts of machines of heading 8422, nes	UR	25%	USA	1995	2000	UR/94
84229090	Parts of encapsulation equipment	ITA	0%		1997	1997	WT/Let

## Consolidated Tariff Schedule (CTS)

TL	TLS	Description	Source	Bound	INR	From	To	Instruments	
								First	Present
38180000		Chemical elements	ITA	0%	USA	1997	1997	UR/94	WT/Let
84229090	00	Parts of machines...							
84229090	01	Parts of encapsulation	ITA	0%		1997	1997	UR/94	WT/Let
84229090	02	Other	UR	25%	USA	1995	2000		UR/94

# CTS Concession table

TL	Ex	Description	Cer	Source	Base	Bound	ODC	SSG	Present Instru	INR	First Instrume	From	To
0305		Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or											
03054		- Smoked fish, including fillets :											
030542000		-- Herrings (Clupea harengus, Clupea pallasii)		Pre-UR		25		CCS4/79					
030549000		-- Other		Pre-UR		25		CCS4/79				1979	1979
03055		- Dried fish, whether or not salted but not smoked :										1979	1979
030559000		-- Other		Pre-UR		25		CCS4/79					
7017		Laboratory, hygienic or pharmaceutical glassware, whether or not graduated or											
701710000		- Of fused quartz or other fused silica											
701710000	Ex01	- Quartz reactor tubes and holders designed for insertion into diffusion and	C	ITA	40	0		WT/LET/157			UR/94	1997	1997
701710000	Ex02	- Other of fused quartz or other fused silica		HS96		40		UR/94				1995	1995
701720000		- Of other glass having a linear coefficient of expansion not exceeding $5 \times 10^{-6}$ per		HS96		40		UR/94				1995	1995
8301		Padlocks and locks (key, combination or electrically operated), of base metal;											
830110000		- Padlocks	C	Rectif		15		WT/LET/154			UR/94	1997	1997
830120000		- Locks of a kind used for motor vehicles	C	UR		10		UR/94		Country A		1995	1995

# Tariff Quota Table

## TARIFF QUOTA TABLE

Description	TL	Initial quota		Final quota		Implementation	
		Qty	Tariff Rate	Qty	Tariff Rate	From	To
Tomatoes, ...	070200	15T	160	35T	120	1995	2004

## CONCESSION TABLE

TL	Description	Source	AV duties			Special Safeguards
			Base	Bound	ODC	
0702	Tomatoes, ...					
070200	Tomatoes, ...	UR	262	223	222	SSG

# Export Subsidy Table

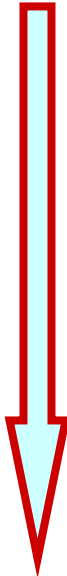
## Export Subsidy Table

HS Level	Description	Base Outlay level (US \$)	Years of implemen. 1995 - 2004	Annual and final outlay Commitment levels (US \$)	Base quantity (tonnes)	Annual and final quantity commitment levels (tonnes)
0401.30	Milk	1,541.00	1995	1,504.0	23	22.7
			1996	1,467.0		22.4
			1997	1,430.0		22.0
			2003	1,208.1		20.1
			2004	1,171.2		19.8

## Concession Table

TL	Description	Base Duty AV	Bound Duty AV
	Milk and cream, not concentrated nor containing added sugar; Of a fat content, by weight:		
0401301100	- > 6% but <= 21 %; In immediate packings	200	180
0401301900	- > 6% but <= 21 %; Others	200	180
0401309100	- > 45 %; In immediate packings	200	180
0401309900	- > 45 %; Others	200	180

BASE TOTAL AMS*	Years of implementation 1995 - 2004	Annual and final bound bound commitment
654,000	1995	645,490
	1996	636,996
	1997	628,494
	1998	619,992
	1999	611,490
	2000	602,988
	2001	594,486
	2002	585,984
	2003	577,482
	2004	568,980



\* Aggregate Measure of Support



## **The CTS database will lose its value if it is not updated regularly**

- **Modifications and Rectifications to Schedules**
  - Tariff commitments
  - Agricultural commitments
- **New HS amendments (HS2002 and HS2007)**
- **New WTO Members**
- **Country comments on their CTS files**

# Link between IDB and CTS

## Tomatoes, fresh or chilled ?

0702.00.00

Final bound duty?	<b>50%</b>	Other duties and charges?	<b>No</b>
Final implementation year?	<b>2009</b>	SSG?	<b>No</b>
Current bound duty 2008?	<b>55%</b>	INR?	<b>Country B</b>
Applied duty 2008?	<b>30%</b>		
Tariff quota?	<b>Yes</b>	<b>In Quota bound duty = 20%</b>	
Export subsidy?	<b>Yes</b>	<b>Quota quantity+country allocation</b>	
Total imports 2007?	<b>81,981,000 \$</b>	<b>Outlay values and quantities</b>	

Total imports 2007 by origin?



Identify main suppliers

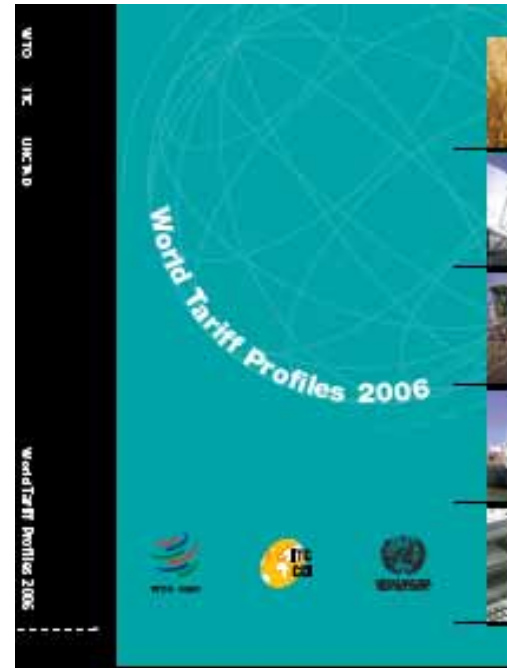


# **IDB and CTS**

## ***Statistical Indicators***

## World Tariff Profiles 2006

Annual Publication



# Tariff Indicators (Country Page A1)

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United States											
Part A.1		Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges									
Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since					1995	
Simple average final bound		3.5	5.2	3.3	Binding coverage:					Total	100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2006	3.5	5.3	3.3						Non-Ag	100.0
Trade weighted average	2005	2.5	4.8	2.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)						9.5
Imports in billion US\$	2005	1,433.3	63.5	1,369.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)						9.0
Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV	
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %	
Agricultural products											
Final bound		34.6	40.3	12.7	4.6	2.6	1.5	0.7	0.6	39.9	
MFN applied	2006	32.9	42.2	13.0	5.6	2.9	1.7	0.7	0.6	39.9	
Imports	2005	41.9	33.9	17.2	2.7	1.8	1.8	0.5	0.3	33.9	
Non-agricultural products											
Final bound		47.3	27.0	16.6	5.0	1.9	0.5	0.0	0	3.4	
MFN applied	2006	47.5	26.8	16.7	5.0	1.9	0.5	0.0	0	3.4	
Imports	2005	41.9	44.2	7.5	0.9	4.5	0.9	0.0	0	18.9	

# Tariff Indicators (Country Page A2)

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United States										
Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups										
Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports		
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %	
Animal products	2.5	31.7	26	100	2.5	31.2	26	0.4	33.9	
Dairy products	25.0	0.3	126	100	25.0	0.3	126	0.1	12.8	
Fruit, vegetables, plants	4.8	23.7	132	100	5.0	23.2	132	1.2	24.6	
Coffee, tea	4.1	53.5	69	100	4.1	53.5	69	0.4	79.2	
Cereals & preparations	3.9	20.0	181	100	3.8	20.8	70	0.5	36.0	
Oilseeds, fats & oils	4.7	29.8	164	100	4.6	27.9	164	0.2	28.9	
Sugars and confectionery	20.4	2.9	131	100	20.5	2.9	131	0.1	7.8	
Beverages & tobacco	16.9	28.7	350	100	15.9	27.3	350	1.1	54.0	
Cotton	5.2	38.3	22	100	5.2	38.3	22	0.0	39.6	
Other agricultural products	1.0	66.5	80	100	1.1	62.7	80	0.3	66.8	
Fish & fish products	1.2	78.1	35	100	1.1	79.3	35	0.9	91.0	
Minerals & metals	1.7	60.0	38	100	1.7	60.1	38	12.7	73.1	
Petroleum	7.3	0	9	50.0	2.1	0	7	17.7	0	
Chemicals	2.9	37.2	7	100	2.8	39.8	7	9.0	60.8	
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	91.6	14	100	0.4	91.8	14	4.2	91.9	
Textiles	7.7	17.1	34	100	7.9	16.1	34	2.3	13.1	
Clothing	11.4	3.4	32	100	11.5	3.3	32	5.2	0.7	
Leather, footwear, etc.	4.6	38.7	55	100	4.3	38.0	55	2.7	15.0	
Non-electrical machinery	1.2	66.3	10	100	1.2	66.1	10	11.8	75.3	
Electrical machinery	1.6	49.8	15	100	1.7	48.7	15	10.1	65.4	
Transport equipment	3.1	54.5	25	100	3.1	54.8	25	15.4	12.7	
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.2	48.3	43	100	2.1	49.6	36	3.6	64.7	

# Tariff Indicators (Country Page B)

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## United States

### Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
European Communities	2005	190,039	83	1,631	6.7	1.9	0.0	21.2	61.1
Canada	2005	173,945	85	1,686	6.5	3.6	3.3	98.9	99.9
Mexico	2005	118,409	83	1,580	13.1	14.1	13.9	99.9	99.7
Japan	2005	64,202	80	917	8.8	6.8	0.0	43.6	79.3
China	2005	48,692	73	976	9.4	6.1	0.0	9.8	31.1
Korea, Republic of	2005	30,585	79	1,014	9.9	11.5	0.0	15.3	44.0





# Tariff Indicators (Summary Tables A)

Summary Tables										
All products										
Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage in %	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan	2006			5.7		0.5		0.8		3.2
Bangladesh	2006	15.8	163.6	15.2	0.0	7.4	0	0.1	15.1	39.9
Bhutan	2005			22.1		3.5		0		63.4
Brunei Darussalam	2006	95.3	25.3	3.3	0	79.9	0.3	0.7	95.2	10.2
China	2006	100	10.0	9.9	6.6	7.1	0	0.4	16.4	16.0
Fiji	2006	52.3	42.3	10.2	0	10.1	0.3	1.6	52.3	15.4
Hong Kong, China	2006	45.8	0	0	45.7	100.0	0	0	0	0
India	2005	73.8	49.2	19.2	2.8	2.4	5.3	5.3	70.4	21.6
Indonesia	2006	96.6	37.1	6.9	2.5	21.5	0	0.2	90.7	3.1
Korea, Republic of	2006	94.5	17.0	12.1	14.1	14.1	0.5	0.4	20.1	8.0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2005			9.7		0		0.2		13.4
Malaysia	2006	83.7	25.1	8.5	6.2	57.4	2.8	0.7	36.4	21.8
Maldives	2006	97.1	36.9	20.2	0	0.1	0	0.1	97.1	59.5
Nepal	2005	99.4	26.0	13.9	2.7	0.9	0	0.4	88.2	16.6
Pakistan	2006	98.7	59.9	14.3	0	0	0	0.7	95.0	40.0
Philippines	2006	66.8	25.6	6.3	2.6	2.7	0	0	55.8	3.0
Singapore	2006	69.2	10.4	0.0	15.9	100.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
Solomon Islands	2006	100	79.2	14.5	0	0.7	1.4	0	96.4	54.0
Sri Lanka	2006	37.8	30.3	11.2	0.2	12.4	0.6	1.2	24.8	20.9
Chinese Taipei	2006	100	6.6	6.4	30.8	31.1	1.1	1.0	6.1	6.7
Thailand	2006	74.7	28.2	10.0	2.8	18.3	18.7	21.9	65.9	22.6
Vanuatu	2006			16.3		17.1		1.6		31.8
Viet Nam	2006	100	11.4	16.8	14.3	32.6	0.0	0	27.4	40.7

# Tariff Indicators (Summary Tables B)

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<b>Summary Tables</b>										
<b>All products</b>										
Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2006	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	0.3			25		53		61	5,376	Afghanistan
0	0	0	200	25	16	14	43	57	6,637	Bangladesh
	0.6			100		7		62	5,254	Bhutan
0.1	12.2	0	> 1000	> 1000	34	137	134	390	10,689	Brunei Darussalam
1.4	2.4	0.7	65	65	54	114	76	78	7,625	China
0.2	1.0	0	> 1000	> 1000	31	264	98	422	5,950	Fiji
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	7,037	Hong Kong, China
5.0	2.5	0	300	268	356	747	83	91	11,693	India
0.4	0.9	0	210	170	17	61	35	155	11,153	Indonesia
2.5	2.6	1.8	887	887	185	159	323	408	11,261	Korea, Republic of
	8.1			40		21		86	10,690	Lao People's Democratic Republic
1.7	7.3	0	> 1000	> 1000	343	130	343	241	12,583	Malaysia
2.5	0.8	0	300	200	2	18	116	62	8,995	Maldives
0.5	0.8	2.9	200	184	13	43	49	83	5,347	Nepal
0.0	0.9	0	200	119	15	66	38	77	6,336	Pakistan
0.0	3.0	0	80	65	19	15	51	109	11,021	Philippines
0.5	0.0	0	> 1000	125	59	7	496	4,303	10,688	Singapore
0.2	0	0	684	20	84	5	28	43	5,292	Solomon Islands
0.0	0.6	0	251	250	53	98	65	114	6,411	Sri Lanka
5.3	5.5	2.8	649	580	243	321	257	239	10,916	Chinese Taipei
1.0	3.1	0	333	283	1073	1265	66	131	5,505	Thailand
	1.1			> 1000		124		264	5,268	Vanuatu
3.8	0.8	100.0	200	150	63	17	116	121	10,689	Viet Nam

$$t_1 = \frac{a \times t_0}{a + t_0}$$

where,

$t_1$  is the final bound tariff

$t_0$  is the base rate (CTS for bound TLs, IDB for unbound TLs)

$a$  is a coefficient to be determined by the participants

## CTS

- Binding Coverage
- Average Bound Tariff
- Bound Duty at the Tariff Line Level
- Implementation Period of Current Concessions
- Tariff Quota
- Domestic Support
- Export Subsidies

## Integrated Database (IDB)

- Applied 2001 MFN Duty for Unbound Tariff Lines + Markup
  - NAMA: Base Duty
- Imports Data at the Tariff Line Level
  - NAMA: Trade Limit for Flexibility Option (7(a))
  - Ad Valorem Equivalent (AVE) for Non-AV Duty
  - Principal Suppliers → Initial Negotiating Rights
- Current MFN Duty (binding overhang?)
  - Customs Revenue Estimate

# NAMA: Simulation of Tariff Reductions

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Nomenclature: HS 1996										Simulation Results	
Tariff Line (TL)	TL Description	Binding	Bound duty	Applied duty 2001	Base duty Markup 20	Applied duty 2007	Imports avg 99-01 000 US\$	TL Imports Share %	Flexibility: 1=selected Para. 7a(i)	A= 21	
										New Bound	With Para7 Flex
030541	Pacific salmon	B	10	7	10	7	73.94	1.42	0	6.8	6.8
420239	Wallets, purses, ...	B	5	5	5	5	1.36	0.03	0	4.0	4.0
620341	Men's or boys' trousers, ... (excl. knitted or crocheted)	B	20	20	20	20	57.69	1.11	0	10.2	10.2
621410	Shawls, scarves, etc of silk or silk waste (excl. knitted or crocheted)	U	.	0	20	0	32.47	0.62	0	10.2	10.2
621790	Parts of garments or clothing accessories, n.e.s. (excl. knitted or crocheted)	U	.	20	40	20	1529.80	29.36	0	13.8	13.8
721640	L sections of iron or non-alloy steel, ... of a height >= 80 mm "ECSC"	U	.	20	40	20	167.49	3.21	0	13.8	13.8
842123	Oil or petrol-filters for internal combustion engines	B	30	25	30	25	243.66	4.68	0	12.4	12.4
851610	Electric instantaneous or storage water heaters and immersion heaters	U	.	30	50	30	2487.62	47.75	0	14.8	14.8
870332	Motor cars and other motor vehicles ... of a cylinder capacity > 1500 cm³ but <= 2.50	U	.	60	80	50	274.63	5.27	1	16.6	48.3
960610	Press-fasteners, snap-fasteners and press-studs and parts thereof	B	30	30	30	30	341.37	6.55	0	12.4	12.4

# Agriculture: Simulation of Tariff Reductions

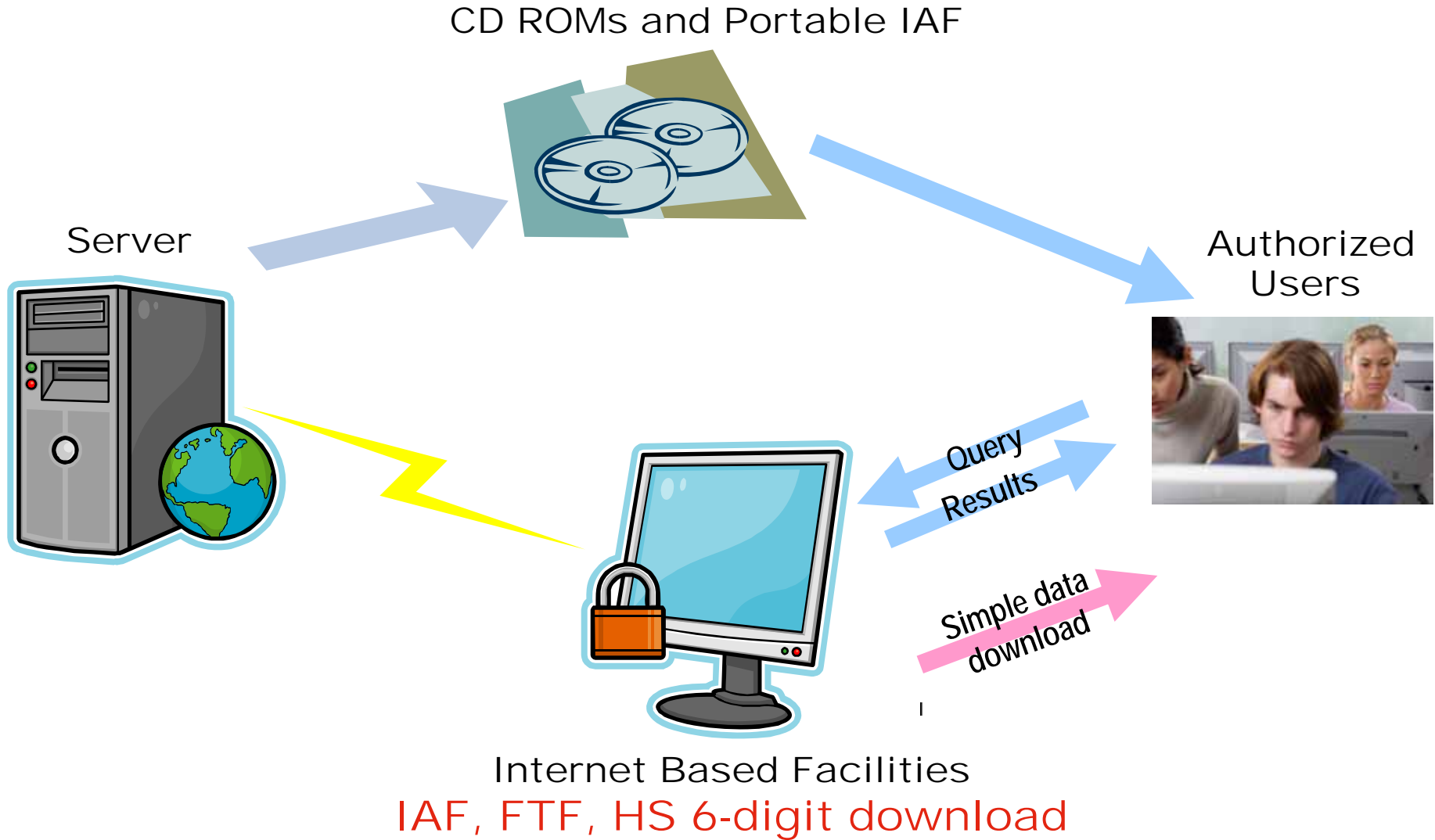
## Developed Member Modality

Tariff Line	Imports Th\$	Bound Duty	% Cut	New Bound	Sensitive TL	New Final Bound	Revenue Loss \$
24012035	17,535	350.0	70	105	1	227.5	21,480
24012005	87,686	161.6	70	48.5		48.5	99,191
17011150	73	51.1	64	18.4	1	34.8	12
17019950	2,849	47.2	58	19.8		19.8	779
04063067	626	29.9	58	12.6		12.6	109
20091245	141	11.0	50	5.5		5.5	8
17049090	78	10.4	50	5.2		5.2	4
08071970	197	5.4	50	2.7		2.7	5
20093120	280	1.4	50	0.7		0.7	2
05119920	55,207	0	50	0		0	-

# Data Dissemination



# Access to IDB and CTS



## ■ CD-ROMs

- 2 releases of IDB\* and CTS CD-ROMs per year
- Coverage of IDB *Release 19 – December 2007*
  - 111 WTO Members/acceding countries-territories
  - 404 country-periods (excludes 1996 – 1999 data)
- To be replaced by the Portable version of IAF on DVDs

## ■ File Transfer Facility (<https://sft.wto.org>)

- Password protected; passwords changed every year
- 128 WTO Members/ acceding countries-territories
- 770 country-periods (December 2007))

\*: Releases 11, 14 and 16 include 1996 - 1999 data

- Internet Analysis Facility (<http://iaf.wto.org/>)
- HS 6-digit data on bound and MFN applied tariff for download (Goods Schedules and tariff data for each member in WTO webpage <http://www.wto.org>)

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